

Part One: Overview

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https://www.revtimothygibson.com/sos/sos.htm

Part One: Overview

How to Interpret the song?



- 1. Author's original intention (the 2 S's).
- 2. Jewish interpretation through history.
- 3. Church interpretation through history.
- 4. Two Levels of valid interpretation.
 - Human love (Marital union)
 - Divine love (God and his people)
- 5. Song of Solomon is an Extended Type.
- 6. Functional not Descriptive.
- 7. Best Song. Best Love.
- 8. Four Charges. Five Seasons.

Part One: Overview

- 1. Author's Original Intention (the 2 S')
 - Solomon's PRIMARY
 - Spirit's

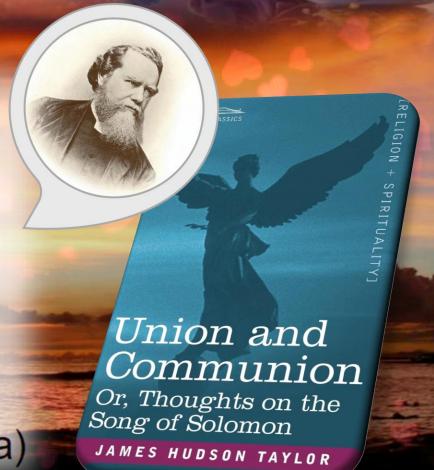
 PROPHETIC

For prophecy never had its origin in the will of man, but men spoke from God as they were carried along by the Holy Spirit.

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"All Scripture is given by inspiration of God and is profitable, and hence no part is, or can be, neglected without loss. Few portions of the Word will help the devout student more in the pursuit of this all-important knowledge of God than the much-neglected Song of Solomon"

Hudson Taylor (English Missionary to China)



Song of Solomon
JAMES HUDSON TAYLOR

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2. Jewish Interpretation through history.

For thy Maker is thine husband; the

is His name; and thy Redeemer the Holy One of Israel; The God of the whole earth shall

he be called.

- Isaiah 54:5

Through the Old Testament prophets Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel and Hosea, and in Song of Songs, God reveals the mystery of His desire for union with His people – a union so intimate that He describes it as spousal love; God is the bridegroom and Israel is the bride. Jews have interpreted SOS this way right up until modern times.

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Jews see Song of Songs as the **Holiest of Holies** in the Bible! It is read during Pesach (Passover)



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3. Church Interpretation through history.

Most early Church interpretations and those through history have interpreted Song of Solomon as Jesus' love for the Church, following Paul's understanding that the Bridegroom/Bride relationship mysteriously reflects that of Christ and the Church. Only recently have scholars challenged this (denying supernatural).

This is a great mystery; but I speak concerning Christ and the Church.

Ephesians 5:32

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4. Two Levels of valid interpretation.

Human love

Song of Solomon

God's Guidebook
To Happy Dating and Marriage

Song of Solomon

- Divine love (God and his people)

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5. SOS is an Extended Type

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Anti-Type

King Solomon - The Bridegroom.

(Name means 'Prince of Peace')

Lord Jesus - Lover of His People

(Is THE Prince of Peace - Isa 9:6)

The Shulamite Woman - Bride.

(Feminine form of the masculine Solomon- i.e.Princess of Peace.)

The Daughters of Jerusalem.

(Term for the poor living outside the city walls).

God's People (Israel & Church)

(The Bride of Christ)

The Poor as seen in N.T -

(The unreached, poor in Spirit)

A TYPE is a historical foreshadowing of an aspect of Christ. It does not have to be perfect as a shadow is just a dull picture of the real thing.

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6. Functional not Descriptive



JEWISH MIND



WESTERN MIND

Dynamic Understanding.
Impressions. What
something or someone
DOES (functional).

Static Understanding.
Images. What something
or someone IS
(Descriptive)

JEWISH THINKING would look at the function of each image given and see the beautiful character of the Bride being described.

> Literal picture Of Bride! (4:1-5)

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"You have dove's eyes" Songs 4:1
Think functionally:

Eyes = Vision

Dove is symbol of Holy Spirit (gentle/peaceful)

Interpretation: Jesus says to us, "You have the vision of the Holy Spirit"



"literal sense" = the usual, customary and socially accepted meaning conveyed by words or expressions in their contexts.

As this is an ancient near eastern poetic love song, we must interpret the 'heart' of the song, not simply taking it literally. We should interpret the meaning of the things mentioned (body parts, plants, animals, buildings) according to their function. The rest of scripture must also be used to determine the interpretations of frequently mentioned things (e.g., DOVE = HOLY SPIRIT)

Where there is a place name etc. it is useful to look at the original meaning (e.g., SOLOMON = Prince of Peace).

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"We see our Saviour's face in almost every page of the Bible, but here we see His heart and feel His love to us...We cannot appreciate the spirituality of this book unless God's Spirit shall help us"

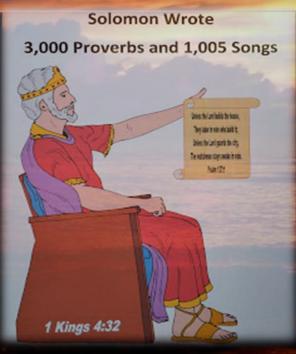
Charles Spurgeon

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7. Best song. Best Love.

"The song of songs, which is Solomon's."
Song 1:1 (NKJV)

Best song
Out
Of 1005
(1 Kings 4:32)



Best love
out
of 1000
(1 Kings 11:3)

He had 700 wives, who were princesses, and 300 concubines.

And his wives turned away his heart.

1 Kings 11:3 E

KEEP ME AS THE APPLE OF YOUR EYE; HIDE ME IN THE SHADOW OF YOUR WINGS **PSALM 17:8**

Yahweh, your God, is among you, a mighty one who will save. He will rejoice over you with joy. He will calm you with his love. He will rejoice over you with singing.

Zephaniah 3:17

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8. Four Charges. Five Seasons. 4 "charges"

"I charge you, O daughters of Jerusalem, by the gazelles or by the does of the field, do not stir up nor awaken love until it pleases."

Song 2:7;3:5 (NKJV)

"I charge you, O daughters of Jerusalem, if you find my beloved, that you tell him I am lovesick!" Song 5:8 (NKJV)

"I charge you, O daughters of Jerusalem, do not stir up nor awaken love until it pleases." Song 8:4 (NKJV) 5 "SEASONS
Premature Love

I Charge You (2:7)

Possessive Love

I Charge You (3:5)

Painful Love

I Charge You (5:8)

Powerful Love

I Charge You (8:4)

Perfecting Love



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2:8-9

Picture Showing The Progress Of Song Of Solomon.

The Groom draws the Bride from left to right. He is like a gazelle on the mountains.

Place of Security

Place of Adventure and Danger. Place of Fruitfulness

PREMATURE POSSESSIVE

PAINFUL

POWERFUL PERFECTING

King's Chambers (1:4,12;2:4).

Mother's Chambers (3:4)

City (3:2-3; 5:7)

Mountains (2:8;3:6,8)

Wilderness (3:6;8:5)

The Harvest (2:10-13)

Vines/Figs (2:13;7:12;8:12)

Garden/Field (6:2,11;7:11)

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Let the Love of Christ, our Bridegroom, Lead us into His Seasons of Love.